

MONOCLONAL ANTIBODY

# FITC Labeled CD279/PD-1

Code No.	Clone	Subclass	Quantity	Concentration
D132-4	J110	Mouse IgG1	1 mL	50 µg/mL

**BACKGROUND:** Human PD-1 (programmed death-1) is a 55KDa member of the immunoglobulin superfamily that is induced in cells undergoing apoptosis. The PD-1 protein contains an immunoreceptor tyrosine-based inhibitory motif and is expressed predominantly on activated T and B lymphocytes. PD-1 plays a key role in peripheral tolerance and autoimmune disease and is thought to be involved in the maintenance of peripheral self-tolerance by serving as a negative regulator of immune responses. Two novel members of the B7 family have been identified as PD-1 ligands, PD-L1 (B7-H1) and PD-L2 (B7-DC). Evidence reported to date suggests overlapping functions for these two PD-1 ligands and their constitutive expression on some normal tissues and up-regulation on activated antigen-presenting cells.

**SOURCE:** This antibody was purified from hybridoma (clone J110) supernatant using protein A agarose beads. This hybridoma was established by fusion of mouse myeloma cell P3U1 with Balb/c mouse splenocyte immunized with a human recombinant CD279/PD-1.

**FORMULATION:** 50 µg IgG in 1 mL volume of PBS containing 1% BSA and 0.1% NaN<sub>3</sub>.

\*Azide may react with copper or lead in plumbing system to form explosive metal azides. Therefore, always flush plenty of water when disposing materials containing azide into drain.

**STORAGE:** This antibody solution is stable for one year from the date of purchase when stored at 4°C.

**REACTIVITY:** This antibody reacts with human CD279/PD-1.

**APPLICATIONS:**

Immunohistochemistry; Not tested

Immunocytochemistry; Not tested

Flow cytometry; 10 µg/mL (final concentration)

Detailed procedure is provided in the following **PROTOCOLS**.

**SPECIES CROSS REACTIVITY:**

Species	Human	Mouse	Rat
Cells	Lymphocytes	Not tested	Not tested
Reactivity on FCM	+		

**INTENDED USE:**

For research use only. Not for clinical diagnosis.

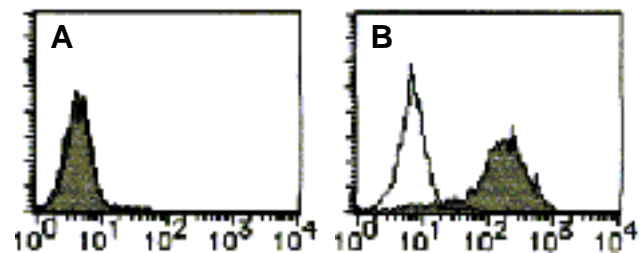
**REFERENCE:**

1) Iwai, Y., *et al.*, *Immunol. Lett.* **83**, 215-220 (2002)

Clone J110 is used in this reference.

**RELATED PRODUCTS:**

- D132-3 CD279/PD-1 (J110)
- D132-5 PE Labeled CD279/PD-1 (J110)
- D133-3 CD279/PD-1 (J105)
- D133-5 PE Labeled CD279/PD-1 (J105)
- D092-3 CD274/PD-L1 (MIH3)
- D092-6 Biotin labeled CD274/PD-L1 (MIH3)
- D230-3 CD274/PD-L1 (27A2)
- D230-5 PE Labeled CD279/PD-L1 (27A2)
- MTG-001 Clear Back



**Flow cytometric analysis of PD-1 expression on transfectant**

A: Parental cell (X63)

B: Transfectant (human CD279/PD-1-X63)

■ D132-4

□ Isotype control

**PROTOCOLS:**

**Flow cytometric analysis for floating cells**

We usually use Fisher tubes or equivalents as reaction tubes for all step described below.

- 1) Wash the cells 3 times with washing buffer [PBS containing 2% fetal calf serum (FCS) and 0.1% NaN<sub>3</sub>].
- 2) Resuspend the cells with washing buffer (5x10<sup>6</sup> cells/mL).
- 3) Add 50 µL of the cell suspension into each tube, and centrifuge at 500 x g for 1 minute at room temperature (20~25°C). Remove supernatant by careful aspiration.
- 4) Add 10 µL of Clear Back (human Fc receptor blocking reagent, MBL; code no. MTG-001) and 0.1% NaN<sub>3</sub> to the cell pellet after tapping. Mix well and incubate for 5

minutes at room temperature.

- 5) Add 30  $\mu\text{L}$  of the FITC Labeled anti-Human PD-1 monoclonal antibody (J110) (10  $\mu\text{g}/\text{mL}$ ) diluted with the washing buffer. Mix well and incubate for 30 minutes at room temperature.
- 6) Add 1 mL of the washing buffer followed by centrifugation at 500 x g for 1 minute at room temperature. Remove supernatant by careful aspiration.
- 7) Resuspend the cells with 500  $\mu\text{L}$  of the washing buffer and analyze by a flow cytometer.

(Positive control for flow cytometry ; Lymphocytes)

### **Flow cytometric analysis for whole blood cells**

We usually use Falcon tubes or equivalents as reaction tubes for all step described below.

- 1) Add 20  $\mu\text{L}$  of the FITC Labeled anti-Human PD-1 monoclonal antibody (J110) (50  $\mu\text{g}/\text{mL}$ ) into each tube.
- 2) Add 50  $\mu\text{L}$  of whole blood into each tube. Mix well, and incubate for 30 minutes at room temperature (20~25°C).
- 3) Add 2 mL of PBS followed by centrifugation at 500 x g for 1 minute at room temperature. Remove supernatant by careful aspiration.
- 4) Lyse with OptiLyse C (for analysis on Beckman Coulter instruments) or OptiLyse B (for analysis on BD instruments), using the procedure recommended in the respective package inserts.
- 5) Resuspend the cells with 500  $\mu\text{L}$  of the washing buffer and analyze by a flow cytometer.